

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2014

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE in
Tamil (4TA0) Paper 1

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Assessment criteria

Assessment criteria reflects the standards expected for IGCSEs. It will therefore not be necessary for candidates to perform 'perfectly' in order to attract the highest marks available in each assessment criteria grid. References to 'standard' should be interpreted in this context.

Major errors

These may include, for example, the consistent mismatching of subject and verb forms, use of inappropriate tenses and/or incorrect vocabulary.

Minor errors

These may include, for example, the occasional omission of accents, incorrect gender, article, slight spelling errors.

Awarding marks

Marks are awarded positively using the following assessment criteria grids. The mark awarded reflects the extent to which the task as a whole has been successfully communicated and completed. To determine if a candidate should gain the upper or lower number of marks in the box, it is important to refer to the boxes and above and below. If the candidate's performance borders more on the performance of the box below than the box above, then the lower mark is allocated. On certain occasions, a candidate's performance may require a 'best fit' mark.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1		(15)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(a)	காலநிலை நன்றாக இருந்தால், நான் நேரத்துக்கு வந்துவிடுவேன்.	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(b)	இந்தியாதான் தங்கம் அதிக அளவில் இறக்குமதி செய்யும் ஒரே நாடு.	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(c)	என் சகோதரி என் சகோதரனை விட ஐந்து அங்குலம் உயரமானவள்.	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(d)	இதுதான் நான் பார்த்த அனைத்து படங்களிலும் மிகச் சிறந்தது.	(2)

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(e)	ரயில் பிரயாணித்த வேகத்தினால் விபத்து ஏற்பட்டது.	(2)

Five sentences each worth 2 marks, plus a global mark for **quality of language**. Marks are awarded for **communication** and for **quality of language**, using the following assessment criteria grids.

Communication	Mark
No relevant communication.	0
At least half the sentence is correctly communicated in the target language.	1
Fully communicated in the target language, although with some ambiguity in the expression.	2

The **quality of language** assessment criteria grid below is applied **globally** to all five sentences.

Quality of language	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
Frequent basic errors with only isolated examples of accurate language.	1
High incidence of error which impedes communication at times; inconsistent.	2
Accuracy variable with some basic errors.	3
Level of accuracy generally secure but incidence of error increase in more complex language.	4
High level of accuracy with only minor errors.	5

Question 2 – Translation into Tamil

Marks are awarded for transmission and quality of language, using the following assessment criteria grids.

Transmission	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
Only the very basic points are transmitted successfully with some very straightforward sections totally misunderstood. The style is often incomprehensible. Communication is frequently impaired.	1-3
Only the more straightforward and concrete points are transmitted successfully. Very little or no awareness of nuance and/or idiom. Several sections totally misunderstood. The style is incoherent with communication impaired at times.	4-6
The main points, usually narrative and concrete, are conveyed successfully for the most part, although problems are encountered with more complex language. Inference, nuance and idiom transmitted successfully on occasions. Some passages misunderstood and attempts at rephrasing only partially successful. The style is not always coherent.	7-9
A generally very competent rendering of the original text with grasp of most detail, nuance and idiom. Some passages, usually more complex, misinterpreted. Some successful attempts at rephrasing. The style is generally pleasing.	10-12
Excellent transmission skills with clear grasp of detail. Excellent transfer of inference, nuance and idiom. Pleasant to read.	13-15

Quality of language	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
A very high incidence of basic error in all aspects of grammar, syntax and morphology. Basic lexis and structures appropriate to the task are unknown. No awareness of tense concept/time sequence. Large sections totally misunderstood. Communication impaired. Very little worthy of credit.	1-2
Some inaccuracies in basic grammar, although narrative sections, usually short and straightforward, are in general correct. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task restricted with some often quite basic items unknown. At times some fairly basic problems with tense concept/time sequence. Use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases occasionally evident, though these are likely to be only partially successful. Often quite difficult to follow.	3-4
Largely accurate when using simple, short phrases: incidence of error increases in more complex language. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task tend to be adequate, with several items unknown. Some use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases with some degree of success. About half of what is written should be free of major errors. Not always easy to read.	5-6
A high level of accuracy overall, however with occasional basic errors, usually in more complex language. Uses a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task with occasional lapses. Grasp of tense concept/time sequence generally secure, although occasional lapses are evident. Pleasant to read for the most part.	7-8
A very high level of accuracy with only minor errors. Confident use of a wide	9-10

range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task. Excellent grasp of tense concept/time sequence. Very pleasant to read overall, although not necessarily faultless.

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2	<p>இந்த காலக்கட்டத்தில் முக்கிய நகரங்களில் மற்றும் வெளிநாட்டு இடங்களுக்கு பயணிப்பது மிக சுலபமாகவும் செளகரியமாகவும் உள்ளது. விஞ்ஞான வளர்ச்சியின் காரணமாக ஒரு இடத்தில் இருந்து மற்றொரு இடத்திற்கு செல்வது அது அருகில் இருந்தாலும் அல்லது இந்த உலகத்தின் ஒரு முனையில் இருந்து மற்றொரு முனைக்கு செல்வதாக இருந்தாலும் அது தரை , கடல் அல்லது ஆகாய வழியிலும் செய்து நமது வேலை அல்லது சுற்றுலா ஆசைகளை நிறைவேற்றிக் கொள்ளலாம் . இவ்வளர்ச்சிகள் நமது நவீன வாழ்வில் தேவையானதாக மாறிவிட்டது.</p> <p>பல நாடுகளில் இப்போது மின்சார ரயில்கள் மற்றும் அதிவே க ரயில்கள் செயல்பட்டு வருகின்றன . மோட்டார் வாகனங்கள் இப்போது மிக வேகமாக செல்லக்கூடியதாகவும் , செளகரியமாகவும் நம்பிக்கை உள்ளதாகவும் இருக்கின்றது . பல்வேறு நகரங்களில் பயணிகள் சொந்தமாக மோட்டார் வாகனங்கள் வைத்திருந்தாலும் பெரும்பாலான பயணிகள், பேருந்தையே பயணத்துக்கான முக்கிய வாகனமாக பயன்படுத்தி வருகின்றனர். சுரங்க பாதை ரயில்கள் மிக க் கூடுதலான மக்களை முக்கிய நகரங்களிடையே போக்குவரத்து நெரிசல்கள் ஏதும் ஏற்படுத்தாமல் துரித மற்றும் குறுகிய நேரத்தில் கொண்டு செல்கிறது. ஆனால் இதன் கட்டணம் மற்றும் இதில் ஏற்படும் நெரிசல் போன்றவை சிந்திக்கப்பட வேண்டிய ஒரு முக்கியமான விஷயங்களாகவே தென்படுகின்றது.</p> <p>வெளியூர் பயணத்திற்கு மற்றும் விடுமுறை நாட்களை அணுகக்கூடிய மக்களுக்கு அவரது பிடித்தமான இடங்களுக்கு சென்ற பிறகு அங்கிருந்து பயணம் செய்ய ஏராளமான போக்குவரத்து சாதனங்கள் உள்ளன . பெரும்பாலான நா டுகளில் மிதிவண்டி(சைகிள்), இருசக்கர வாகனங்கள் (ஸ்கூட்டர்) குறைந்த கட்டணத்திற்கு வாடகைக்கு கிடைக்கின்றன . இது அந்த ஊரை சுற்றிப் பார்ப்பதற்கு உதவுகின்றது . பெரும்பாலான போக்குவரத்து கழகங்கள் பயண தகவல்கள் , கால அட்டவணைகள் , மற்றும் சாலை வரைபடங்கள் தருவதினால் பயணம் செய்வோர்களுக்கு மிகவும் உதவியாக உள்ளது.</p> <p>பயணம் செய்யும் நபர்களுக்கு இத்தகைய நல்ல உபயோகமான</p>	(25)

காரியங்கள் இருந்தாலும் உலகம் முழுவதும் ப ல முக்கிய நகரங்களில் உள்ள போக்குவரத்து நெரிசலினால் ஏற்படும் காற்று மற்றும் சத்தம் இவற்றின் மாசுபாடு ஒரு முக்கிய பிரச்சனையாகவே உள்ளது.	
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Question 3– Translation into English

Marks are awarded for transmission and quality of language, using the following assessment criteria grids.

Transmission	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
Only the very basic points are transmitted successfully with some very straightforward sections totally misunderstood. The style is often incomprehensible. Communication is frequently impaired.	1-3
Only the more straightforward and concrete points are transmitted successfully. Very little or no awareness of nuance and/or idiom. Several sections totally misunderstood. The style is incoherent with communication impaired at times.	4-6
The main points, usually narrative and concrete, are conveyed successfully for the most part, although problems are encountered with more complex language. Inference, nuance and idiom transmitted successfully on occasions. Some passages misunderstood and attempts at rephrasing only partially successful. The style is not always coherent.	7-9
A generally very competent rendering of the original text with grasp of most detail, nuance and idiom. Some passages, usually more complex, misinterpreted. Some successful attempts at rephrasing. The style is generally pleasing.	10-12
Excellent transmission skills with clear grasp of detail. Excellent transfer of inference, nuance and idiom. Pleasant to read.	13-15

Quality of language	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
A very high incidence of basic error in all aspects of grammar, syntax and morphology. Basic lexis and structures appropriate to the task are unknown. No awareness of tense concept/time sequence. Large sections totally misunderstood. Communication impaired. Very little worthy of credit.	1-2
Some inaccuracies in basic grammar, although narrative sections, usually short and straightforward, are in general correct. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task restricted with some often quite basic items unknown. At times some fairly basic problems with tense concept/time sequence. Use of given adjectives and/or adverbial phrases occasionally evident, though these are likely to be only partially successful. Often quite difficult to follow.	3-4
Largely accurate when using simple, short phrases: incidence of error increases in more complex language. Lexis and structures appropriate to the task tend to be adequate, with several items unknown. Some use of given	5-6

adjectives and/or adverbial phrases with some degree of success. About half of what is written should be free of major errors. Not always easy to read.	
A high level of accuracy overall, however with occasional basic errors, usually in more complex language. Uses a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task with occasional lapses. Grasp of tense concept/time sequence generally secure, although occasional lapses are evident. Pleasant to read for the most part.	7-8
A very high level of accuracy with only minor errors. Confident use of a wide range of lexis and structures appropriate to the task. Excellent grasp of tense concept/time sequence. Very pleasant to read overall, although not necessarily faultless.	9-10

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3	<p>Water is very important for food production, which is one of the most important necessities in our lives. Because of this, we always depend on water.</p> <p>The sea water vaporises with the help of the sun and changes into dark clouds, which then shed water to the earth in the form of rain. This rain water then stays in different locations and it serves human needs. This process is called the Water cycle.</p> <p>People have learnt to produce electricity using water. They have also learnt to operate engines using steam. Our needs have increased considerably in the last fifty years that has resulted in the search for atomic energy for which the main source is water.</p> <p>As long as human beings lived with nature and used water sensibly they had no major problems. But due to civilisation and nations' rapid growth and the huge increase of water used, human being began to work against nature.</p> <p>Inevitably, water is extremely valuable to all of us and we need to use it sensibly otherwise future generations will suffer from our carelessness.</p>	(25)

Question 4 – Writing (35 marks)

Marks are awarded for communication and content and quality of language, using the following assessment grid.

Communication and content	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
Task generally misunderstood with little relevant information conveyed. Much ambiguity, confusion and omission. Level of response minimal with only a few relevant phrases. Communication largely impaired. Time sequences rarely correct. Largely incomprehensible with the exception of isolated items. Very difficult to read.	1-4
Main points of the task understood but some points totally misunderstood. Some major omissions with a degree of irrelevance and/or repetition. Level of response fairly limited with little opinion and justification appropriate to the task. Functions predominantly in simple, concrete sentences for the most part. Some evidence of correct time sequences but mostly inconsistent and insecure. Just about comprehensible overall with, however, a marked degree of ambiguity. Not easy to read.	5-8
Majority of task completed, however, with some significant omissions. There may be some irrelevance. Goes beyond a minimal response with some expansion of ideas and straightforward opinion relevant to the task. Time sequences show a degree of ambiguity at times. Comprehensible overall with some attempt to link the piece into a coherent whole. Ambiguous in places especially in more ambitious language. Tends to be somewhat predictable.	9-12
Responds to nearly all of the task although there may be some omissions. Some relevant expansion at times. Provides evidence of description, narration and opinion as appropriate to the task. Time sequences generally sound with occasional lapses. A generally well structured piece of writing. A sound attempt overall to link the piece into a coherent whole with, however, some lapses. May be a little pedestrian and predictable or somewhat over-ambitious at times.	13-16
Responds fully and appropriately to the stimulus with excellent and relevant expansion. Gives detailed descriptions, expresses and justifies opinions as appropriate to the task. The time sequence is clear and unambiguous. A coherent piece of writing which is pleasant to read.	17-20

Quality of language	Mark
No language worthy of credit.	0
A high level of inaccuracy with very frequent and basic errors in grammar, syntax and morphology. There may be the occasional correct phrase. No awareness of tense concept/time reference. Vocabulary very basic with little or no evidence of correct use of basic structures. Communication is severely impaired overall. Extremely difficult to read.	1-3
Accuracy is inconsistent with frequent basic errors in grammar, syntax and morphology. Simple, short sentences are sometimes correct, but very little beyond. Range of vocabulary and structure very limited. Use of tense concept/time reference limited and often inappropriate. Limited success in attempts at enhancement of fact with adjectives and/or adverbial phrases. Not easy to read.	4-6
Fairly accurate in simple language, however tends to be inconsistent in application of grammar, syntax and morphology when attempting more complex language. Range of vocabulary, idiom and structure standard and somewhat predictable. Some inconsistency in use of tense concept/time reference. Some attempts at subordination and sentence linking which are only partially successful. Attempts enhancement of fact with adjectives and/or adverbial phrases with moderate success. About half of what is written should be free of major errors. Despite inaccuracies, the basic message is conveyed.	7-9
Generally accurate and secure in grammar, syntax and morphology with some lapses. Accuracy less secure when more complex language is attempted. Uses a good range of vocabulary, idiom and structure, which are for the most part appropriate to the task. Attempts at more ambitious structures not always successful. Generally a secure grasp of tense concept/time reference. Manipulates language to suit the task at hand, however with some errors. A wide range of vocabulary, idiom and structure may compensate for a lower level of accuracy. Generally easy to read despite the errors.	10-12
Predominantly accurate: free of all but minor errors in grammar, syntax and morphology. Uses a wide range of vocabulary, idiom and structure appropriate to the task with very little or no repetition. Excellent use of tense concept/time reference. Excellent examples of subordination and appropriate use of more complex structures. Clear ability to manipulate language with a high degree of accuracy to suit the purpose. Very pleasant to read, though not necessarily faultless.	13-15